

## 22.—Persons establishing Benefit Years in 1948 and Benefit Days Paid on these Benefit Years, by Occupation Groups

| Occupation Group                       | Persons establishing Benefit Years |           | Occupation Group   | Persons establishing Benefit Years |                   |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------|--|------------------------------------|-------------------|
|  | No.                                | No.       |  | No.                                | No.               |
| Managerial.....                        | 3,784                              | 162,951   | Fishing, Trapping and Logging.....                                 | 9,602                              | 224,650           |
| Professional.....                      | 2,967                              | 118,574   | Fishing and trapping.....  | 360                                | 10,436            |
| Clerical.....                          | 33,343                             | 1,457,545 | Logging (including forestry).....                                  | 9,242                              | 214,214           |
| Transportation.....                    | 28,945                             | 843,705   | Mining.....  | 10,067                             | 196,212           |
| Communications.....                    | 2,578                              | 120,111   | Manufacturing and Mechanical.....                                  | 84,297                             | 2,541,633         |
| Commercial.....                        | 24,868                             | 1,014,250 | Electric Light and Power Production and Stationary Enginemmen..... | 6,786                              | 215,856           |
| Financial.....                         | 230                                | 8,012     | Construction.....  | 42,084                             | 1,244,621         |
| Service (other than professional)..... | 36,462                             | 1,560,054 | Labourers.....   | 103,872                            | 3,365,850         |
| Personal (other than domestic).....    | 17,988                             | 744,023   | Unspecified.....   | 569                                | 16,366            |
| Domestic.....                          | 12,144                             | 463,653   |  |                                    |                   |
| Protective.....                        | 5,587                              | 323,952   |  |                                    |                   |
| Other.....                             | 743                                | 28,426    |  |                                    |                   |
| Agricultural.....                      | 1,674                              | 44,743    | <b>Totals, All Occupations</b>                                     | <b>392,128</b>                     | <b>13,135,136</b> |

**Employment Service.**—The Unemployment Insurance Commission operates a free employment service under authority of the Unemployment Insurance Act, 1940. The public employment offices, which had functioned under a joint Dominion-Provincial arrangement for more than two decades, were taken over on Aug. 1, 1941, and added to by the Commission in all provinces, except Quebec. The Commission also established offices in Quebec and the Provincial Government thereupon reduced the number of its own offices.

## 23.—Applications for Employment, Positions Offered and Placements Effected by Employment Offices, 1939-48, and by Provinces, 1947 and 1948

NOTE.—Figures by provinces from 1920 to 1946, are given in the corresponding table of previous Year Books, commencing with the 1926 edition. Totals for the years 1920-37 are given at p. 766 of the 1938 edition, and for 1938 at p. 802 of the 1939 edition.

| Year and Province              | Applications Registered |                  | Vacancies Notified |                  | Placements Effected |                |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|----------------|
|                                | Males                   | Females          | Males              | Females          | Males               | Females        |
|                                | No.                     | No.              | No.                | No.              | No.                 | No.            |
| <b>Totals, 1939</b> .....      | <b>579,645</b>          | <b>203,327</b>   | <b>271,654</b>     | <b>130,739</b>   | <b>270,020</b>      | <b>114,862</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1940</b> .....      | <b>653,445</b>          | <b>235,150</b>   | <b>344,921</b>     | <b>166,955</b>   | <b>336,507</b>      | <b>138,599</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1941</b> .....      | <b>568,695</b>          | <b>262,767</b>   | <b>344,796</b>     | <b>206,908</b>   | <b>331,997</b>      | <b>175,766</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1942</b> .....      | <b>1,044,610</b>        | <b>499,519</b>   | <b>949,909</b>     | <b>431,933</b>   | <b>597,161</b>      | <b>298,460</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1943</b> .....      | <b>1,681,411</b>        | <b>1,008,211</b> | <b>2,002,153</b>   | <b>1,034,447</b> | <b>1,230,900</b>    | <b>704,126</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1944</b> .....      | <b>1,583,010</b>        | <b>902,273</b>   | <b>1,779,224</b>   | <b>949,547</b>   | <b>1,101,854</b>    | <b>638,063</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1945</b> .....      | <b>1,855,036</b>        | <b>661,948</b>   | <b>1,735,362</b>   | <b>687,886</b>   | <b>1,095,641</b>    | <b>397,940</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1946</b> .....      | <b>1,464,533</b>        | <b>494,164</b>   | <b>1,335,200</b>   | <b>567,331</b>   | <b>624,052</b>      | <b>235,360</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1947</b> .....      | <b>1,189,646</b>        | <b>439,577</b>   | <b>1,060,134</b>   | <b>476,643</b>   | <b>549,376</b>      | <b>220,473</b> |
| <b>Totals, 1948</b> .....      | <b>1,197,295</b>        | <b>459,332</b>   | <b>794,207</b>     | <b>391,385</b>   | <b>497,916</b>      | <b>214,424</b> |
| Prince Edward Island..... 1947 | 5,582                   | 2,454            | 3,344              | 1,830            | 2,694               | 1,216          |
| ..... 1948                     | 5,805                   | 2,460            | 4,184              | 1,864            | 3,253               | 1,227          |
| Nova Scotia..... 1947          | 60,309                  | 16,782           | 25,128             | 12,649           | 17,734              | 7,373          |
| ..... 1948                     | 56,165                  | 16,014           | 19,126             | 9,534            | 13,872              | 6,195          |
| New Brunswick..... 1947        | 44,705                  | 10,689           | 31,363             | 9,239            | 17,519              | 5,065          |
| ..... 1948                     | 43,719                  | 12,282           | 20,974             | 7,941            | 15,108              | 4,870          |
| Quebec..... 1947               | 290,131                 | 92,953           | 265,782            | 98,131           | 111,948             | 40,049         |
| ..... 1948                     | 292,857                 | 92,860           | 161,443            | 82,102           | 90,745              | 37,618         |
| Ontario..... 1947              | 405,689                 | 153,324          | 449,460            | 222,782          | 222,722             | 86,422         |
| ..... 1948                     | 422,775                 | 169,178          | 349,411            | 168,989          | 210,620             | 87,685         |
| Manitoba..... 1947             | 83,948                  | 39,749           | 54,046             | 37,033           | 35,059              | 23,091         |
| ..... 1948                     | 77,428                  | 41,580           | 49,673             | 35,499           | 33,183              | 23,334         |
| Saskatchewan..... 1947         | 50,786                  | 22,229           | 35,595             | 17,849           | 21,677              | 10,627         |
| ..... 1948                     | 46,225                  | 21,784           | 31,382             | 16,516           | 20,644              | 10,057         |
| Alberta..... 1947              | 74,954                  | 32,734           | 63,155             | 28,984           | 43,211              | 18,231         |
| ..... 1948                     | 73,707                  | 33,569           | 62,431             | 27,990           | 44,751              | 17,798         |
| British Columbia..... 1947     | 173,542                 | 68,663           | 132,261            | 48,146           | 76,812              | 28,399         |
| ..... 1948                     | 178,614                 | 69,605           | 95,553             | 40,950           | 65,740              | 25,640         |